Still Evolving After All These Years

Are you bigger or smaller than your grandparents were at your age? What about your great-grandparents? Instead of digging up the family records, make a graph of the data below and see if it gives you a clue as to what you might find.

In Search of Human Origins, Part II NOVA activity

Chart 1

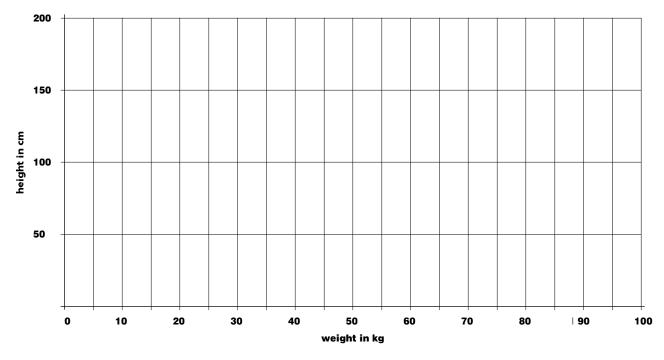
Average Height (in centimeters) of North American Boys

| Age | birth | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
|------|-------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1880 | 50 | 82 | 95 | 108 | 118 | 127 | 138 | 149 | 162 | 169 | 170 |
| 1960 | 60 | 90 | 104 | 117 | 128 | 137 | 149 | 163 | 170 | 172 | 172 |

Chart 2

Average Weight (in kilograms) of North American Boys

| Age | birth | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
|------|-------|----|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1880 | 3 kg | 12 | 15 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 33 | 40 | 52 | 58 | 58 |
| 1960 | 4 kg | 13 | 17.5 | 22 | 27 | 34 | 43 | 54 | 62 | 67 | 69 |



- 1 What can you conclude from your graphs? What other evidence might you want to collect to prove that we are still getting bigger? How useful are these data in helping you to draw conclusions about the relative sizes of other groups of humans besides North American boys? What are some possible explanations for this increase in size?
- 2 If these data charts were not available, how might anthropologists have discovered this growth increase in boys over the past century? What artifacts of the past could we compare to contemporary items to document the increasing size of Americans?